

Example: Time to get to School

- Find mean $\bar{x} = \frac{\sum x}{n}$
- Find variance $s^2 = \frac{\sum (x - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}$
- Find Standard deviation

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (x - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}}$$

Data Set:

7, 7, 10, 10, 15, 15, 15, 15, 15, 20, 20, 20, 20,
 20, 20, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 30, 30, 30,
 40, 40, 40, 60, 60

$$\bar{x} = 24.5$$

• Procedure to get info from calculator:

Stat \rightarrow Edit(1)

Stat \rightarrow (Right arrow) \rightarrow Calc \rightarrow 1-Var
 Stats

$$\bar{x} = 24.4\bar{6} \rightarrow \text{mean}$$

$$\sum x = 734$$

$$\sum x^2 = 22898$$

$$s_x = 13.05 \rightarrow \text{Sample Standard deviation}$$

$$\sigma_x = 12.83$$

$$n = 30 \rightarrow \text{number of terms}$$

$$\text{Min } x = 7$$

$$Q_1 = 15$$

$$\text{Med} = 22.5$$

$$Q_3 = 30$$

$$\text{Max } x = 60$$

\rightarrow 5 Number Summary

• Example \rightarrow Heights

- Data: 69, 62, 70, 66, 70, 64,
64, 67, 61, 71, 70, 60, 67, 71, 65,
76, 74, 75, 63, 70, 70, 71, 63, 67,
62, 71, 71, 68, 62, 67, 77

$$\text{Min} = 60 \quad \text{IQR} = Q_3 - Q_1$$

$$Q_1 = 64 \quad = 71 - 64$$

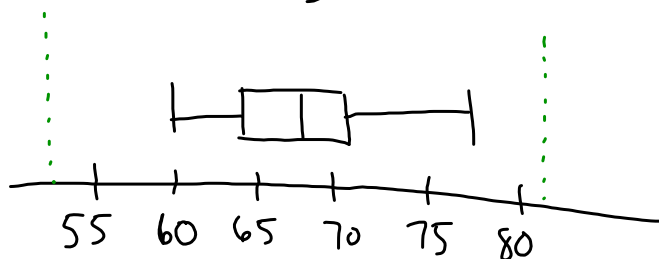
$$\text{Med} = 68 \quad = 7$$

$$Q_3 = 71$$

$$\text{max} = 77$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{upper fence} &= Q_3 + (1.5)(\text{IQR}) \\ &= 71 + (1.5)(7) \\ &= 81.5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{lower fence} &= Q_1 - (1.5)(\text{IQR}) \\ &= 64 - (1.5)(7) \\ &= 53.5 \end{aligned}$$



Height Distribution in 1st Block